The tendency has long been to compartmentalize the study of government institutions on the side of order, system, and routine in politics, to identify them with "politics-as-usual" and look outside of them for the "real" forces of change. But the presidency has never fit this frame very well.... Array the stories of the presidents in succession—each in turn endowed with broad constitutional powers and determined to exercise them in his own right—and the blunt disruptive force of this institution instantly comes to the fore. Together these stories tell of an office that regularly reaches beyond itself to assert control over others, one whose deep-seated impulse to *re*order things routinely jolts order and routine elsewhere, one whose normal activities and operations alter system boundaries and recast political possibilities.

—Stephen Skowronek, The Politics Presidents Make (1993)

Political Science 4036 The American Presidency Fall 2019

Instructor: James Stoner <poston@lsu.edu> Stubbs 214 (tel: 225-578-2538)

Office Hours: Mondays, 10:00-11:00 am;

Wednesdays, 1:30-2:30 pm; and by appointment

Course requirements:

- Regular attendance for the entire class period [deductions for unexcused absence]
- Daily quizzes on the reading [20%]
- Midterm examination, on October 7 [20%]
- 1500/2000-word paper on a president's speeches and deeds: topic due August 30; research by the appropriate class; papers due Friday of the following week [30%]
- Final examination, Tuesday, December 10, 5:30-7:30 pm [30%]

Graduate Students and Honors Option:

• 1000-word papers on (1) Harvey Mansfield, *Taming the Prince* (Free Press) [ISBN 9780029199800] AND (2) Stephen Skowronek, *The Politics Presidents Make* (Harvard) [ISBN 9780674689374] due, in either order, on October 1 and December 6 [due dates negotiable; combined worth equals term paper, percentages adjusted]

Grading scale:

A+ (98%-100%), A (93%-97%), A- (90%-92%) B+ (88%-90%), B (83%-87%), B- (80%-82%) C+ (78%-80%), C (73%-77%), C- (70%-72%) D+ (68%-70%), D (63%-67%), D- (60%-62%) F (below 60%)

Books available for purchase:

- Sidney M. Milkis & Michael Nelson, *The American Presidency: Origins and Development*, 1776-2018, 8th ed. (Sage/CQ Press, 2020) [ISBN 9781544323121]
- Victor Davis Hanson, The Case for Trump (Basic, 2019) [ISBN 9781541673540]
- Michael Nelson, *Trump: The First Two Years* (Virginia, 2019) [ISBN 9780813942797] [recommended]

Course Website:

A course website will be available to registered students through the Moodle system.

Library Reserve:

Although most of the readings for the course will be in the textbook and the two new books on President Trump, with the others available through Moodle, several books on the presidency will be placed on reserve in Middleton library for you to consult if you wish.

SYLLABUS:

Mon., 8/26	Introduction: Monarchs and Republicans
	The Constitution, Art. 1, sect. 3, cl. 4-7; sect. 7; Art. II

I. THE ORIGINAL PRESIDENCY

Wed., 8/28	 Designing a Presidential Republic Milkis & Nelson, American Presidency, ch. 1 (pp. 1-31) SOURCES: An Old Whig, #5; Cato, #4; The Federalist, ##67-70
Wed., 9/4	Empowering the President Milkis & Nelson, <i>American Presidency</i> , ch. 2 (pp. 33-82) SOURCES: <i>The Federalist</i> , ##71-77
Mon., 9/9	Washington Establishes the Presidency Milkis & Nelson, <i>American Presidency</i> , ch. 3 (pp. 83-119)
Wed., 9/11	Jefferson Modifies the Presidency Milkis & Nelson, <i>American Presidency</i> , ch. 4 (pp. 121-150)
Mon., 9/16	Federalists versus Republicans SOURCES: Washington, First Inaugural; Madison, on Removal Power; Pacificus-Helvidius Letters; Washington, Farewell Address; Jefferson, First Inaugural; Jefferson, Misc. Letters; Monroe Doctrine

II. THE ELASTIC PRESIDENCY

Wed., 9/18	Jacksonian Populism Milkis & Nelson, <i>American Presidency</i> , ch. 5 (pp. 151-188) SOURCES: Jackson, First Message to Congress; Jackson, Veto Message on the Bank; Clay, Speech on Bank Veto; Jackson, Proclamation on Nullification
Mon., 9/23	Lincoln's Authority Milkis & Nelson, <i>American Presidency</i> , ch. 6 (pp. 189-216) SOURCES: Lincoln, First Inaugural Address; July 4, 1861, Message to Congress; Emancipation Proclamation; Gettysburg Address; Second Inaugural Address
Wed., 9/25	The Presidency in Retreat Milkis & Nelson, <i>American Presidency</i> , ch. 7 (pp. 217-260) SOURCES: <i>Ex parte Milligan</i> ; Pendleton Act; James Bryce, "Why Great Men Are Not Chosen President"

III. INTERLUDE: UNDERSTANDING THE PRESIDENCY

- Mon., 9/30 Richard Neustadt, *Presidential Power and the Modern Presidents*, ch. 1-3 (pp. 3-49)
- Wed., 10/2 Harvey C. Mansfield, Jr., "The Ambivalence of Executive Power," in Bessette & Tulis, eds., *The Presidency in the Constitutional Order*, pp. 314-333
 Stephen Skowronek, "Notes on the Presidency in the Political Order," in *Studies in American Political Development* 1: 286-302

Mon., 10/7 MIDTERM EXAM

IV. THE MODERN PRESIDENCY

- Wed., 10/9 The Progressive Republicans
 Milkis & Nelson, American Presidency, ch. 8 (pp. 261-291)
 SOURCES: TR and Taft, Speeches & Writings on Presidential
 Power
- Mon., 10/14 The Progressive Democrat Milkis & Nelson, *American Presidency*, ch. 8 (pp. 291-317) SOURCES: Wilson, *Constitutional Government* (excerpt); Official Bulletins of Creel Committee

Wed., 10/16	Normalcy Republicans Milkis & Nelson, <i>American Presidency</i> , ch. 9 (pp. 319-346) SOURCES: Bureau of the Budget; <i>Myers v. US</i>
Mon., 10/21	 Franklin Roosevelt as the Model Modern President Milkis & Nelson, American Presidency, ch. 10 (pp. 347-371) SOURCES: FDR, First Inaugural; Humphrey's Executor v. US; FDR, Court-packing Speech; Brownlow Committee; US v. Curtiss-Wright
Wed., 10/23	The President as World Leader Milkis & Nelson, <i>American Presidency</i> , ch. 10 (pp. 371-400) SOURCES: Truman Doctrine; <i>Youngstown Sheet & Tube v. Sawyer</i> ; Eisenhower, Little Rock Address
Mon., 10/28	Personalizing the Modern Presidency Milkis & Nelson, <i>American Presidency</i> , ch. 11 (pp. 401-424) SOURCES: Kennedy, Inaugural; LBJ, Speeches
Wed., 10/30	The Presidency in Crisis Milkis & Nelson, <i>American Presidency</i> , ch. 11 (pp. 424-454) SOURCE: US v. Nixon; War Powers Resolution
Mon., 11/4	Reviving the Presidency: the Reagan Revolution Milkis & Nelson, <i>American Presidency</i> , ch. 12 (pp. 455-492) SOURCES: Reagan, First Inaugural; <i>Morrison v. Olsen</i>
Wed., 11/6	Rescuing Liberalism? Milkis & Nelson, American Presidency, ch. 13 (pp. 493-522) SOURCES: Clinton v. Jones, Clinton v. City of New York
Mon., 11/11	The Twenty-first Century Presidency: Bush Milkis & Nelson, <i>American Presidency</i> , ch. 14 (pp.523-550) SOURCES: <i>Bush v. Gore</i> ; Bush, signing statement; <i>Hamdan v.</i> <i>Rumsfeld</i>
Wed., 11/13	The Twenty-first Century Presidency: Obama Milkis & Nelson, <i>American Presidency</i> , ch. 15 (pp. 551-580) SOURCES: Obama, Speeches; <i>NLRB v. Noel Canning</i>

V. THE TRUMP PRESIDENCY

Mon., 11/18 The Twenty-first Century Presidency: Trump Milkis & Nelson, *American Presidency*, ch. 16 (pp. 581-608) SOURCES: *Trump v. Hawaii*; Lewis, "Presidential Authority over Trade"

Wed., 11/20	Trump and the Electorate	
	Victor Davis Hanson, The Case for Trump, pp. 1-126	
Mon., 11/25	Trump's Opposition	
	Hanson, The Case for Trump, pp. 129-256	
[THANKSGIVING BREAK]		

Mon, 12/2 Understanding Trump? Hanson, *The Case for Trump*, pp. 257-352

Wed, 12/4 Coda: The Vice Presidency Milkis & Nelson, *American Presidency*, ch. 17 (pp. 609-642) SOURCES: Mondale memorandum

FINAL EXAMINATION (Tuesday, December 10, 5:30-7:30 pm)